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Recent Amendments

<u>in</u>

Securities and Exchange Board of India (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015 ("Listing Regulations")

Securities and Exchange Board of India ("SEBI") vide SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) (Third Amendment) Regulations, 2024 dated 12.12.2024 has made an in-depth significant changes in the Listing Regulations. These new provisions have been notified on 13.12.2024. However, few clauses of the new amendments shall be effective from 31.12.2024. An analysis on salient features of such major changes are as follows:

Srl.	Regulation / Effective date	Type of Amendment	Amendments / Observations
110.	Effective date	Amenument	
1	Sub-clause (e) in the first proviso to Clause (zc) in Sub- regulation (1) of Regulation 2 (13.12.2024)	Insertion	Related Party Transactions: The following transaction will not be treated as a Related Party Transaction: "Retail purchases from any listed entity or its subsidiary by its directors or its employees, without establishing a business relationship and at the terms which are uniformly applicable/offered to all employees and directors."
2	Clause (zla) in Sub- regulation (1) of Regulation 2 (13.12.2024)	Insertion	Insertion of the definition of "SR Equity Shares": "SR Equity Shares" means the Equity Shares of a listed entity having superior voting rights compared to all other equity shares issued by that listed entity.



3	Proviso to	Insertion	Compliance Officer:
	Sub- regulation (1) of		In terms of Regulation 6(1), every listed entity is required to appoint a qualified Company Secretary as the compliance officer.
	Regulation		
	(13.12.2024)		Now, it has been further clarified that the Compliance Officer shall be an officer, who is in whole time employment of the listed entity, not more than one level below the Board of Directors and shall be designed as a Key Managerial Personnel.
4	6(1B) (13.12.2024)	Insertion	<u>Compliance Officer in case of a Company admitted under IBC</u> :
			Now, any vacancy in the office of the Compliance Officer of such listed
			entity in respect of which a Resolution Plan under Section 31 of the
			Insolvency Code has been approved, is required to be filled within a period
			of three months of such approval. However, in the interim, such listed entity
			shall have not less than one full-time key managerial personnel managing
			its day-to-day affairs.
5	7(3)	Deletion	Annual Compliance Certificate from STA:
	(13.12.2024)		
			In terms of Regulation 7(3), every listed entity is required to submit a
			Compliance Certificate to the Exchange, duly signed by both the
			Compliance Officer of the listed entity and the authorised representative of
			the Share Transfer Agent, wherever applicable, within thirty days from the
			end of the financial year, certifying that all activities in relation to share
			transfer facility are maintained either in house or by Registrar to an issue and share transfer agent registered with the Board.



			Now, this compliance has been dispensed with and is not required to be submitted from the financial year ended on or after 13.12.2024
6	13(3) (31.12.2024)	Replacement	Quarterly Statement of Investors' Grievances: A listed entity is required to file a statement giving the number of investor complaints pending at the beginning of the quarter, those received during the quarter, disposed of during the quarter and those remaining unresolved at the end of the quarter, with the Stock Exchange(s) on a quarterly basis, within twenty one days from the end of each quarter. Now, in place of the existing certificate, a statement detailing the redressal of investor grievances in such form and within the timelines as may be specified by the Board will be required to be filed on a quarterly basis. The new reporting will be applicable from the quarter ending December, 2024 onwards.
7	Second Proviso to Clause (a) of Sub- regulation (2) of Regulation 15 (13.12.2024)	Modification	Exemption from applicability of Corporate Governance provisions: Now, it has been clarified that the Corporate Governance provisions will not be applicable to a Company only if both the criteria in terms of paid-up equity share capital not exceeding rupees ten crore and net worth not exceeding rupees twenty five crore, as on the last day of the previous financial year are fulfilled.



			Further, once applicable, the listed company is required to ensure compliance with the same within six months from such date. Furthermore, such listed entity in respect of which a Resolution Plan under Section 31 of the Insolvency Code has been approved, the corporate governance provisions are required to be complied within a period of three months of the approval of the Resolution Plan.
8	16(1)(c) (13.12.2024)	Modification	Material Subsidiary: Now, the "Material subsidiary" shall mean a subsidiary, whose Turnover [instead of income] or net worth exceeds ten percent of the consolidated Turnover [instead of income] or net worth respectively, of the listed entity and its subsidiaries in the immediately preceding accounting year.
9	16(1)(d) (13.12.2024)	Modification	Now, not only the Company Secretary and Chief Financial Officer apart from officers and personnel of the listed entity who are members of its core management team, excluding the Board of Directors, but comprising of all the members of the management one level below the Chief Executive Officer or Managing Director or Whole Time Director or Manager (including Chief Executive Officer and Manager, in case they are not part of the Board of Directors) and also specifically including the functional heads by whatever name called; but all the persons identified and designated as key managerial personnel, other than the board of directors, by the listed entity, shall also be part of the Senior Management.



10	Proviso to Sub-	Insertion	Appointment of Non-Executive Directors :
	regulation (1) of Regulation 17 (13.12.2024)		No listed entity can appoint a person or continue the directorship of any person as a non-executive director who has attained the age of seventy five years unless a special resolution is passed to that effect.
			Now, to avoid any ambiguity in this regard, it is clarified that the listed entity shall ensure this compliance at the time of appointment or reappointment or any time prior to the non-executive director attaining the age of seventy- five years.
11	17(1C) (13.12.2024)	Replacement	Confirmation of Appointment of Directors: It is clarified that the requirements of getting the shareholders' approval within three months of appointment / re-appointment of any director shall not be applicable to appointment or re-appointment of a person nominated by a financial sector regulator, Court or Tribunal to the board of the listed entity.
12	Clause (e) in the second proviso to Sub- regulation (2) of Regulation 23 (13.12.2024)	Insertion	Remuneration and sitting fees paid by the listed entity or its subsidiary to its director, key managerial personnel or senior management, except who is part of promoter or promoter group, shall not require approval of the audit committee provided that the same is not material.



13	Clause (f) in	Insertion	<u>Ratification of Related Party Transactions</u> :
	the second proviso to Sub- regulation (2) of Regulation 23 (13.12.2024)		Now, the members of the audit committee, who are independent directors, may ratify related party transactions within three months from the date of the transaction or in the immediate next meeting of the audit committee, whichever is earlier, subject to the following conditions:
			(i) the value of the ratified transaction(s) with a related party, whether entered into individually or taken together, during a financial year shall not exceed rupees one crore;
			(ii) the transaction is not material;
			(iii) rationale for inability to seek prior approval for the transaction shall be placed before the audit committee at the time of seeking ratification;
			(iv) the details of ratification shall be disclosed along with the half yearly disclosures of related party transactions to the Stock Exchanges;
			(v) any other condition as specified by the audit committee:
			However, failure to seek ratification of the audit committee shall render the transaction voidable at the option of the audit committee and if the transaction is with a related party to any director, or is authorised by any other director, the director(s) concerned shall indemnify the listed entity against any loss incurred by it.



			Insertion of new clause will facilitate smooth operations and are in line with
			that of the provisions of Section 188 of the Companies Act, 2013.
14	23(3) (13.12.2024)	Modification	Omnibus Approval for Related Party Transactions:
			In terms of the existing provisions, audit committee may grant omnibus approval for Related Party Transactions proposed to be entered into by the listed entity with its Related Parties. Now, audit committee may grant omnibus approval for Related Party Transactions proposed to be entered into by its subsidiary(ies) too. However, in that case, the audit committee shall review, at least on a quarterly basis, the details of related party transactions entered into by the listed entity as well as by its subsidiary(ies) pursuant to each of the omnibus approvals given.
15	23(5) (13.12.2024)	Insertion	Related Party Transactions: Now, the following related party transactions shall also stand exempted from the requirement of requisite approvals: i) transactions entered into between two public sector companies; ii) transactions which are in the nature of payment of statutory dues, statutory fees or statutory charges entered into between an entity on one hand and the Central Government or any State Government or any combination thereof on the other hand;



			iii) transactions entered into between a public sector company on one hand and the Central Government or any State Government or any combination thereof on the other hand.
16	24(1) (13.12.2024)	Modification	Corporate governance requirements with respect to Unlisted Material Subsidiary:
			For the applicability of the provisions of Corporate Governance to the Subsidiary(ies), the term "material subsidiary" shall mean a subsidiary, whose Turnover [instead of Income] or net worth exceeds twenty percent of the consolidated Turnover [instead of Income] or net worth respectively, of the listed entity and its subsidiaries in the immediately preceding accounting year.
17	24(1) (13.12.2024)	Insertion	<u>Disposing of Assets of Unlisted Material Subsidiary(ies)</u> :
			Selling, disposing and leasing of assets amounting to more than twenty percent of the assets of the material subsidiary on an aggregate basis during a financial year requires prior approval of shareholders by way of special resolution, unless the sale/disposal/lease is made under a scheme of arrangement duly approved by a Court/Tribunal, or under a resolution plan duly approved under Section 31 of the Insolvency Code and such an event is disclosed to the recognized stock exchanges within one day of the resolution plan being approved. Now, with the insertion of a new clause, nothing mentioned hereinabove,





18	24A	Replacement	Secretarial Audit / Secretarial Auditor:
	(13.12.2024)		1. Listed entity and its material unlisted subsidiaries, on the recommendation of the Board of Directors of the Company, will appoint/re-appoint an Individual Company Secretary in Practice / firm of Practicing Company Secretary representing a Secretarial Audit Firm, as their Secretarial Auditor to conduct Secretarial Audit and furnish Secretarial Audit Report which need to be annexed with the Annual Report of the listed entity.
			 The said appointment will be made for a term not exceeding five consecutive years in case of individual Secretarial Auditor and not more than two terms of five consecutive years in case of appointment/reappointment of a Secretarial Audit Firm and all such appointment/reappointments will be subject to approval of the shareholders of the Company in the Annual General Meeting of the Company. A Secretarial Auditor shall provide to the listed entity only such other services as are approved by the Board of Directors of the Company. There will be a cooling period of five years for the Secretarial Auditor for getting appointed as Secretarial Auditor in the same Company again after completion of one term or two terms, as the case may be. Further, the Company can remove an appointed Secretarial Auditor only with the approval of its shareholders in its Annual General Meeting. However, any vacancy caused due to resignation or death or otherwise, need to be filled up by the Board of Directors of the Company within a



			period of three months and the Secretarial Auditor so appointed shall
			hold office till the conclusion of the next Annual General Meeting.
			 6. The aforesaid provisions will be effective for the appointments made on or after 01.04.2025 and the previous association of the Individual/Secretarial Audit Firm as Secretarial Auditor with the company will not be counted for any term. 7. Furthermore, the individual or the partner of the Secretarial Audit Firm signing the Secretarial Audit Report must have Peer Review Certificate issued by the Institute of Company Secretaries of India.
			issued by the institute of company secretaries of india.
19	26(6)	Modification	Obligations with respect to employees including senior management,
	(13.12.2024)		key managerial personnel, directors and promoters:
			No employee including key managerial personnel or director or promoter
			of a listed entity may enter into any agreement for himself /herself or on
			behalf of any other person, with any shareholder or any other third party
			with regard to compensation or profit sharing in connection with dealings
			in the securities of such listed entity, unless prior approval for the same has
			been obtained from the Board of Directors as well as public shareholders
			by way of an ordinary resolution.
			With the insertion of a new proviso, now all interested persons involved in
			the aforesaid transaction(s) covered under the agreement shall abstain from
			voting in the general meeting.
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			Further, any such subsisting agreement that continues subsequent to the
			listing, shall also be placed for approval before the Board of Directors.
			Furthermore, if the Board of Directors approve such agreement, the same
			shall be placed before the public shareholders for approval by way of an
			ordinary resolution in the first general meeting held after listing and all
			interested person involved in the transaction covered under the agreement
			shall abstain from voting the general meeting.
20	26A	Insertion	Vacancies in respect of certain Key Managerial Personnel:
	(13.12.2024)		
			Any vacancy in the office of Chief Executive Officer, Managing Director,
			Whole Time Director or Manager or Chief Financial Officer of such listed
			entity in respect of which a Resolution Plan under Section 31 of the
			Insolvency Code has been approved, shall be filled within a period of three
			months of such approval. However, in the interim, such listed entity shall
			have not less than one full-time key managerial personnel managing its
			day-to-day affairs.
21			
21	27 (31.12.2024)	Replacement	Quarterly Certificate on Corporate Governance:
	(31.12.2024)		New reporting format with the stipulated time line will be specified in due
			course and will be applicable from the quarter ending December, 2024
			onwards.



22	30	Insertion	<u>Disclosures</u> :
	(13.12.2024)		
			The listed entity is required to disclose to the stock exchange(s) all events
			or information which are material, within thirty minutes from the closure
			of the meeting of the board of directors in which the decision pertaining to
			the event or information has been taken.
			With the new amendment granting relaxations in timelines for disclosure,
			it is specified that in case the meeting of the board of directors closes after
			normal trading hours of that day but more than three hours before the
			beginning of the normal trading hours of the next trading day, the listed
			entity shall disclose the decision pertaining to the event or information,
			within three hours from the closure of the board meeting and if in case the
			meeting of the board of directors is being held for more than one day, the
			financial results shall be disclosed within thirty minutes or three hours, as
			applicable, from closure of such meeting for the day on which it has been
			considered.
			Further, if all the relevant information, in respect of claims which are made
			against the listed entity under any litigation or dispute, other than tax
			litigation or dispute, is maintained in the structured digital database of the
			listed entity in terms of provisions of the Securities and Exchange Board of
			India (Prohibition of Insider Trading) Regulations, 2015, the disclosure
			with respect to such claims shall be made to the stock exchange(s) within
			seventy-two hours of receipt of the notice by the listed entity.



23	33	Insertion	Financial Results:
	(13.12.2024)		
			In terms of the newly inserted provisions in Regulation 33, the listed entity
			in respect of which a Resolution Plan under Section 31 of the Insolvency
			Code has been approved, shall disclose its financial results within ninety
			days from the end of the quarter in which such Resolution Plan was
			approved, except in case such resolution plan has been approved in the last
			quarter of a financial year and within 120 days from the end of such
			financial year if the said plan is approved during the last quarter of a
			financial year.
24	36(1) (13.12.2024)	Modification	Documents & Information to shareholders:
			Now, instead of sending hard copy of statement containing the salient
			features of all the documents, as prescribed in Section 136 of Companies
			Act, 2013 or rules made thereunder, the listed entity may send a letter
			providing the web-link including the exact path, where complete details of
			the Annual Report is available to those shareholder(s) who have not so
			registered.
25	36(1)	Modification	Documents & Information to shareholders regarding appointment/re-
	(13.12.2024)		appointment of Secretarial Auditor:
			Now, the notice being sent to shareholders for an annual general meeting,
		_	where the Secretarial Auditor is proposed to be appointed/re-appointed
			shall include the following disclosures as a part of the explanatory
			statement to the notice :



			(a) proposed fees payable to the Secretarial Auditor along with terms of appointment/re-appointment and in case of a new auditor, any material change in the fee payable to such auditor from that paid to the outgoing auditor along with the rationale for such change;(b) basis of recommendation for appointment including the details in relation to and credentials of the Secretarial Auditor proposed to be
			appointed/re-appointed.
26	39(3) (13.12.2024)	Deletion	Loss of Share Certificate / Issue of Duplicate Certificates :
			Now, the listed entities are not required to submit information regarding
			loss of share certificates and issue of the duplicate certificates, to the stock
			exchange after getting the information for such.
27	40 (13.12.2024)	Deletion	<u>Transfer or Transmission or Transposition of Securities</u> :
			The following clauses stands deleted:
			(i) The board of directors of a listed entity may delegate the power of
			transfer of securities to a committee or to compliance officer or to the registrar to an issue and/or share transfer agent(s):
			Provided that the board of directors and/or the delegated authority shall attend to the formalities pertaining to transfer of securities at least once in a fortnight:





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Provided further that the delegated authority shall report on transfer of securities to the board of directors in each meeting.

(ii) On receipt of proper documentation, the listed entity shall register transfers of its securities in the name of the transferee(s) and issue certificates or receipts or advices, as applicable, of transfers; or issue any valid objection or intimation to the transferee or transferor, as the case may be, within a period of fifteen days from the date of such receipt of request for transfer:

Provided that the listed entity shall ensure that transmission requests are processed within seven days, after receipt of the specified documents:

Provided further that proper verifiable dated records of all correspondence with the investor shall be maintained by the listed entity.

- (iii) The listed entity shall not decline to, register or acknowledge any transfer of shares, on the ground of the transferor(s) being either alone or jointly with any other person or persons indebted to the listed entity on any account whatsoever.
- (iv) In case the listed entity has not effected transfer of securities within fifteen days or where the listed entity has failed to communicate to the transferee(s) any valid objection to the transfer, within the stipulated time period of fifteen days, the listed entity shall compensate the aggrieved party for the opportunity losses caused during the period of the delay:

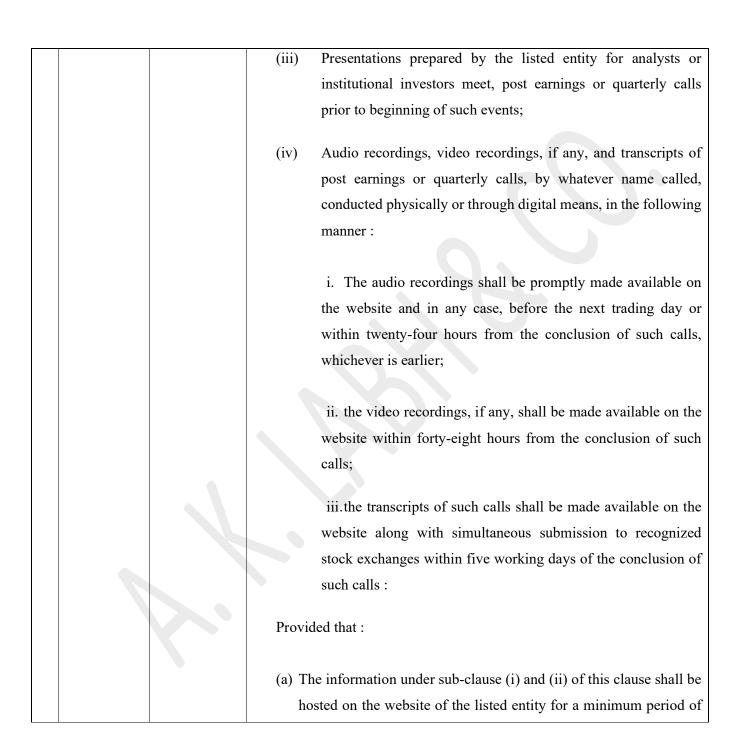


		Provided that during the intervening period on account of delay in transfer
		above, the listed entity shall provide all benefits, which have accrued, to
		the holder of securities in terms of provisions of Section 126 of Companies
		Act, 2013, and Section 27 of the Securities Contracts (Regulation) Act,
		1956.
		(v) The listed entity shall ensure that the share transfer agent and/or the in-
		house share transfer facility, as the case may be, produces a certificate
		from a practicing company secretary within thirty days from the end of the
		financial year, certifying that all certificates have been issued within thirty
		days of the date of lodgement for transfer, sub-division, consolidation,
		renewal, exchange or endorsement of calls/allotment monies.
		(vi) The listed entity shall ensure that certificate mentioned at sub-
		regulation (9), shall be filed with the stock exchange(s) simultaneously.
28	42 Modifica	tion Record Date / Closure of Transfer Books :
20	(13.12.2024)	Record Bace / Closure of Transfer Books.
		1. The listed entity shall give notice in advance of at least three [instead of
		seven] working days (excluding the date of intimation and the record
		date) to stock exchange(s) of record date specifying the purpose of the
		record date.
		2. However, in the case of corporate actions through schemes of
		arrangement, the listed entity shall give notice in advance of at least
		seven working days (excluding the date of intimation and the record
		date).



			2. The time can between two mound dates have been undered form thints.
			3. The time gap between two record dates have been reduced form thirty
			days to five working days.
			4. The following clause stands deleted:
			The following charge stands defected t
			"(i) The listed entity shall recommend or declare all dividend and/or cash
			bonuses at least five working days (excluding the date of intimation and the
			record date) before the record date fixed for the purpose.
			(ii) For securities held in physical form, the listed entity may, announce
			dates of closure of its transfer books in place of record date for complying
			with requirements:
			mun requirements.
			Provided that the listed entity shall ensure that there is a time gap of at
			least thirty days between two dates of closure of its transfer books."
29	46	Modification	W.L.A.
29	46 (13.12.2024)	Modification	Website:
	(13.12.2024)		
			The listed entity shall disseminate the following additional information
			under a separate section on its website:
			ander a separate section on its weekle.
			(i) Memorandum of Association and Articles of Association;
			(ii) Brief profile of board of directors including directorship and
			full-time positions in body corporates;







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			two years and thereafter as per the preservation policy of the listed
			entity in terms of clause (b) of regulation 9.
			(b) The information under sub-clause (iii) of this clause shall be hosted
			on the website of the listed entity for a minimum period of five years
			and preserved in accordance with clause (b) of regulation 9.
			(v) Employee Benefit Scheme Documents, excluding commercial
			secrets and such other information that would affect competitive
			position of the listed entity, framed in terms of the provisions of
			Securities and Exchange Board of India (Share Based Employee
			Benefits and Sweat Equity) Regulations, 2021:
			Provided that redaction of information under clause (za) above from
			the Employee Benefit Scheme document shall be approved by the
			board of directors of the listed entity and shall be in compliance with
			guidelines as may be specified by the Board.
			Provided further that for the purpose of compliance with this sub-
			regulation, the listed entity may provide the exact link to the webpage
			of each of the recognized stock exchanges where such information
			has already been made available by the listed entity.
30	47 (13.12.2024)	Modification	Advertisements in Newspapers :
			1. The provisions related to publication of financial results in the
			newspapers have been entirely changed. Now, the listed entity shall





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publish an advertisement in the newspaper, within forty eight hours of conclusion of the meeting of board of directors at which the financial results were approved, containing a Quick Response code and the details of the webpage where complete financial results of the listed entity, as specified in Regulation 33, along-with the modified opinion(s) or reservation(s), if any, expressed by the auditor, is accessible to the investors.

- 2. Further, nothing provided under this regulation shall preclude a listed entity from publishing, if it so chooses, the financial results in terms of regulation 33 along-with the modified opinion(s) or reservation(s), if any, expressed by the auditor in the newspaper as per the format specified within 48 hours of conclusion of the meeting of the board of directors at which the financial results were approved.
- 3. The following clauses stands deleted:
 - (i) The listed entity shall give a reference in the newspaper publication, in sub-regulation (1), to link of the website of listed entity and stock exchange(s), where further details are available.
 - (ii) The listed entity shall publish the information specified in subregulation (1) in the newspaper simultaneously with the submission of the same to the stock exchange(s).



			Provided that financial results at clause (b) of sub-regulation (1), shall be published within 48 hours of conclusion of the meeting of board of directors at which the financial results were approved.
31	Part – E	Insertion	Corporate Governance (Discretionary Requirements):
	of Schedule II (13.12.2024)		The following new clauses have been added:
			(i) The listed entities ranked from 1001 to 2000 as per the list prepared by recognized stock exchanges in terms of sub-regulation (2) of regulation 3 shall endeavour to have at least one woman independent director on its board of directors.
			(ii) The independent directors of top 2000 listed entities as per market capitalization shall endeavour to hold at least two meetings in a financial year, without the presence of non-independent directors and members of the management and all the independent directors shall endeavour to be present at such meetings.
			(iii) Listed entities ranked from 1001 to 2000 in the list prepared by recognized stock exchanges in terms of sub-regulation (2) of regulation 3 may constitute a risk management committee with the composition, roles and responsibilities specified in Regulation 21



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32	Paragraph C Of	Deletion	Corporate Governance Report :
	Schedule V (13.12.2024)		The following information are not required to be furnished under the category of General Shareholder Information in the Corporate Governance Report:
			 (i) stock code; (ii) market price data- high, low during each month in last financial year; (iii) performance in comparison to broad-based indices such as BSE sensex, CRISIL Index etc;

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